

# **OPERATING INSTRUCTION: DGC-6D/6D11**



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# DGC-6D Automatic Engine Controller

# 1.1 Introduction

- The Microprocessor / microcontroller based DGC-6D automatic generator start and supervisory device is designed keeping in view the ease of operation.
- Housed in 96 x 96 flush mounted enclosure, is an ideal replacement of discrete logic based AMF.
- The functions of the discrete logic based AMF units are built in to one single compact device, resulting in simplified panel wiring and size reduction.

# *1.2* Salient features of the DGC-6D

# **1.2.1** Protection & Supervision:

- 3 phase Under & Over voltage protection for EB supply (True RMS measurement)
- Phase under & over voltage protection of Generator supply (True RMS measurement)
- User programmable Cranking attempt.
- Generator over speed supervision
- DC Battery Voltage supervision (Under & Over voltage)
- External fault detection (3 digital inputs)
- DG Fail to Start supervision and indication
- DG fail to Stop supervision and indication
- Unit remains fully operational even if battery voltage falls to zero volts for one sec.
- Over current protection (Only In model DGC- 6D1I)

# 1.2.2 Measurement & Display.

DGC-6D, equipped with a backlit LCD display, which displays:

- EB voltages of RYB phase
- Generator voltage
- Generator Current (Only in model DGC-6D1I)
- DC battery voltage
- Generator frequency
- RPM
- Cumulative Run Hour five digit
- Set values

# 1.2.3 LED Indication

- Load on generator (GCB)
- Load on EB (MCB)
- Auto / Manual Mode (Auto, Manual)
- Emergency fault (Emer) / Low fuel fault
- DG Fail to Start (FST)

- DG Fail to Stop (FSP)
- High Water Temperature (HWT) / High Cylinder Temperature (HCT)
- Low lube Oil Pressure (LLOP)

## 1.2.4 Timers

Following timers are incorporated in the DGC-6D / DGC-6D1I:

- DG Start delay (variable)
- Generator Voltage Supervision (variable)
- Max. cranking time (variable)
- Crank gap time (variable)
- No of crank attempts (variable)
- Mains restoration time (variable)
- DG recooling time (variable)
- Emergency / Low fuel fault timer (Variable)
- High Water temperature (Variable)
- Low lube Oil Pressure (Variable )
- Generator over speed delay timer (Variable)
- Timer for stop solenoid (Variable)
- Over current delay (Only in model DGC-6D1I)

#### 1.3 Function

#### Auto/ Manual mode selection:

Press A/M button for 4 sec. On pressing the button the unit selects Auto or manual mode. Auto LED glows when the unit is in auto mode. And manual LED low what it is in manual mode.

#### Auto Mode

DGC-6D monitors the Mains supply, if Mains supply varies beyond set limit of Under and Over voltage for more than Mains supervision time, DGC-6D starts the genset.

To start the genset DGC-6D gives a cranking signal via potential free contact to crank motor. On detection of engine start, the Crank command is withdrawn.

Max duration of crank command is user settable.

The maximum number of cranks is user programmable. Failure of starting of generator after maximum-programmed crank attempts, result into blinking of FST LED, indicating Fail to Start fault and the hooter is switched on.

While the genset is running, DGC-6D monitors the genset for external fault LLOP, HWT, Emergency and voltage healthiness.

On detection of any fault, Gen-set is stopped by the DGC-6D after set time delay & hooter is switched on.

On restoration of healthy EB supply for the set time duration the Gen-set is stopped after recooling it for the user set recooling time.

Load change over is automatically performed by DGC-6.

#### Manual / Test Mode

In manual /Test mode the DG can start or stop by pressing Start and stop button respectively. The main contactor can be switched on and off by pressing MCB button and generator contactor can be switched on / off by pressing GCB button.

- **1.4** Engine solenoid Engine solenoid contact (Terminal 15 & 16) can be configured in two modes
  - a. **Mode 0 /Fuel Solenoid**: In this mode solenoid contact changes from NO to close at the time of cranking and remains close till the Genset is running. For stopping the Generator this contact opens, i.e. the solenoid works as fuel solenoid.
  - **b.** Mode 1/Stop Solenoid: In this mode solenoid contact remains open at the time of cranking and till the Genset is running. For stopping the Generator this contact closes for a user programmed time, i.e. the solenoid works as stop solenoid

For changing the solenoid mode first press **R**eset button, than simultaneously press GCB button. It's a good practice to switch off and than switch on the battery supply after changing the mode.

# 1.5 Display

a) It has LCD display, to display measurements and set values. Beside the LCD display there are 14 LEDs for annunciations

# *1.6* **Programming mode**

Programming mode can be entered any time by simultaneously pressing Reset & A/M keys. The following table details the various programmable parameters:

Sl.	Parameter	Explanation of parameter	Default	Setting
No			setting	Range
1	Mains Over Voltage	Max. permissible voltage, above this the voltage is treated unhealthy & Genset is started.	270V	80-300V
2	Mains Under Voltage	Min. permissible voltage, below this the voltage is treated unhealthy & Genset is started	180V	80-300V
3	Mains voltage supervision time	Time for which the mains voltage has to be unhealthy (Under or Over voltage as defined above in 1 & 2) before starting the Generator.	10Sec	0-999Sec
4	Generator Start Delay	After opening the Mains MCB, Generator starting is delayed by generator start delay time	Disable	0- 999Sec.
5	Generator Over Voltage	Max. permissible voltage, above this the voltage is treated unhealthy & the Generator is stopped by releasing fuel solenoid. Generator contactor is released and mains contactor is closed. Hooter shall be activated .	270V	80-300V
6	Generator Under Voltage	Min. permissible voltage, below this the voltage is treated unhealthy & the Generator is stopped by releasing fuel solenoid. Generator contactor is released and mains contactor is closed. Hooter shall be	180V	80-300V

#### 1.6.1 Setting table

		activated		
7	Generator	enerator The time for which the Generator voltage		0-999
, ,	Supervision Time	should continuously be unhealthy to	10500	Sec
	Supervision Time	generate a fault condition		Bee.
8	Generator O/S	If the generator frequency goes beyond	65 Hz	40-80
0	Generator 0/5	this limit generated shuts down immediately	0.5 112	40 00 Hz·
	Generator O/S delay	this mint, genset shuts down minediatery		Disable
9	No. of Crank	The maximum number of Cranks that	3	1-10
,	Attempt	shall be issued to start the Generator	5	1-10
10	Crank Time	Maximum Crank time	10Sec	0-25Sec
10	Crank Delay	The delay between two successive Cranks	5	1 100Sec
11	Con nickup	This is the ignition voltage of the generat	100V	1-1003ec
12	Voltago	This is the ignition voltage of the genset	100 v	80-130 V
12	Concretor worm up	After switching on the generat the load is	10 \$22	0.000
15	time	After switching of the genset the load is	10 Sec	0-999
	ume	worm up time		Sec.
14	Maine Postoration	The time for which mains should be	20500	0.000500
14	Time	continuously healthy before stopping the	30360	0-999360
		Concreter		
15	Concretor	The time for which Concreter is allowed	20,000	0.000500
15	Denerator Decooling Time	to run on no load before switching off	SU Sec	0-999380
16	Stop colongid time	The time for which stop selencid will be	20522	0.100522
10	Stop solelioid time	kept active while stopping the engine	30360	0-1005ec
17	Low Eval time	Time delay before this fault can be	5 5 22	0.0005.22
1/	Low Fuel time	antivoted	5 560	0-999386
	delay	activated.		
10	LLOD Time delay	Faults are described in details.		0.0005
10	LLOP Time delay	antivoted	5 560	0-999386
		Equita are described in details		
10	IIWT Time deley	Time delay before this fault can be	5 5 22	0.0005.22
19	H w I I Inte delay	eray 1 ime delay before this fault can be		0-999386
		Equita are described in details		
20	CCD to MCD time	Faults are described in details.	25.00	1 5 5 2 2
20	delay	Changeover time delay from generator to	2500	1 –3 Sec
21	Hooter Deset Time	Time for which the heater is switched on	20 5 22	0.000
21	Hould Reset Hille	after fault	50 SEC	0-999 Sec
22	Over Current	If the Current increase beyond this setting	25	1 70
	Over Current	If the current increase beyond this setting the generat shuts down after the $\Omega/C$ delay	23	1 = 70
		(Available only in DCC 6 with single		Amp
		(Available only in DOC-0 with single phase mains monitoring)		
23	O/C Delay	Time for which the current has to be	10	0_000
25	OIC Delay	above overcurrent setting before initiating	10	Sec
		shut down process		500.
		Available only in DGC-6 with single		
		phase mains monitoring)		
24	CT Ratio	Current Transformer ratio	01	1_100
27		(Available only in DGC_6 with single	01	1-199
		nhase mains monitoring)		
1	1	phase mans monitoring)	1	1

## *1.8* Switches Description:

S.No.	Switch	Switch	Description
	Symbol	Function	
1	◆ OR A/M	Next	<ul> <li>Normal operation mode: In this mode, next is used to select the voltages on the display. The default voltage is mains R Phase voltage. Y Phase, B Phase. Generator voltage &amp; Battery voltage can be selected by pressing next. The corresponding LED shall light up to indicate the parameter that is displayed.</li> <li>Programming Mode: Next key is used to select the next parameter to be programmed.</li> <li>When pressed for more than 4 sec. It toggles the mode from auto to manual and vice versa.</li> </ul>
2		Increment or start	This key is only active during programming mode and is used to increment the value of the parameter under programming. In manual mode this key may be used for ignition / crank command to DG
3	OR Stop	Decrement	This key is only active during programming mode and is used to decrement the value of the parameter under programming. In manual mode this key may be used to stop the DG.
4	Reset	Reset	Reset key resets the Hooter and Fault signals. The first press shall reset the hooter and next shall reset the faults. A long press of 1 Sec shall reset both.
5	MCB	Mains contactor on / off	Mains contactor can be switched on or switched off by pressing this key.
6.	GCB	Generator contactor on / off	Generator contactor can be switched on or switched off by pressing this key.

# *1.9* Faults

There are two categories of faults

- 1) Internal Faults
- 2) External faults

## 1.9.1 Internal Faults

Internal faults are the faults, which do not need any external signals and are detected by the system itself. They are:

- i) Generator Fails to Start. Corresponding LED blinks and hooter is activated
- ii) Generator Voltage Unhealthy. Corresponding LED blinks and hooter is activated
- iii) Generator Fails to Stop. Corresponding LED blinks and hooter is activated

- iv) **Over-Speed**. Corresponding LED blinks, hooter is activated & Genset stops.
- *v*) **Battery Under or Over voltage**. Corresponding LED blinks.

# 1.9.2 External Faults:

Those faults which cannot be sensed by the unit itself (these faults are not reflected by the generator voltage) and are to be provided externally. The external faults could be Low Lube Oil Pressure, High Water Temperature, emergency stop etc. There is provision to connect three such faults externally.

- i) **LLOP:** This fault can only be activated while the generator is running. If the genset is off because the Mains is available or some other fault have switched off the generator this fault shall be inactive.
- ii) HWT & Low fuel: This fault always remains active irrespective of Generator condition (ON or OFF).
   This fault is also provided with variable timer, and is generated after the expiry of programmed " HWT / Emergency Time delay". This fault can be used for emergency stop or it can be used for High Water Temperature

# 1.9.3 Fault Reset

- i) **Internal Faults:** All internal faults can be reset by pressing reset Key.
- ii) **LLOP:** This fault can be reset by pressing reset Key.
- iii) HWT /Low fuel: This fault cannot be reset till the conditions creating this fault are not cleared. Until this fault is cleared the Generator shall not start. Contacts after the fault conditions: Immediately after activation of any faults the Generator is stopped. The Generator Circuit Breaker contact is released, and after 125millsec delay the load is transferred to Mains Supply. The hooter is active for 30 second if not reset during this period. Type of Contacts: All contacts are normally open (NO) type except the Mains Circuit breaker contact which is Normally Closed (NC) type.

## 1.10 Specifications

AC voltage withstand Measurement Accuracy	330 VAC continuously (Phase to neutral) 1%
Surge 1.2/50Usec	2.5KV
Battery Voltage	Suitable for 12V/24 VDC System
Max. Battery Voltage	35V
DC Interruption time	1 Sec.
Out Put Contact	5 NO
Contact Rating	230V / 6A
Cut out Dimensions	92mm X 92mm
Depth	112 mm
Digital Input Level	Battery Voltage (Negative)

#### 1.11 Connection Diagram DGC-6D



#### 1.12 Connection Diagram DGC-6D1I



It is our endeavour to constantly upgrade our products, hence specifications are subject to change without any notice.